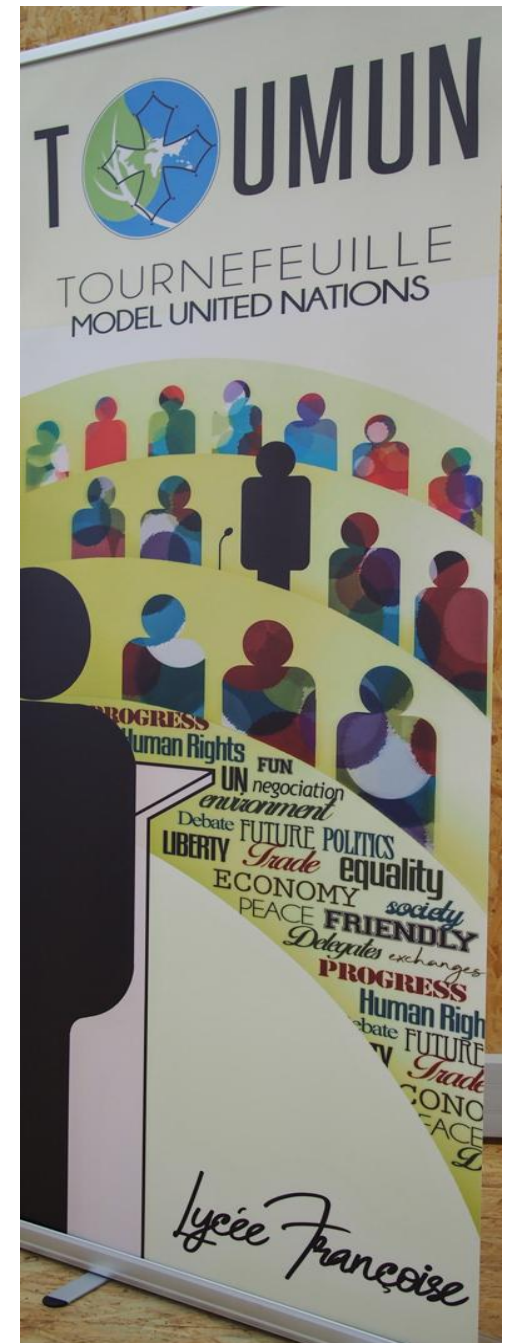
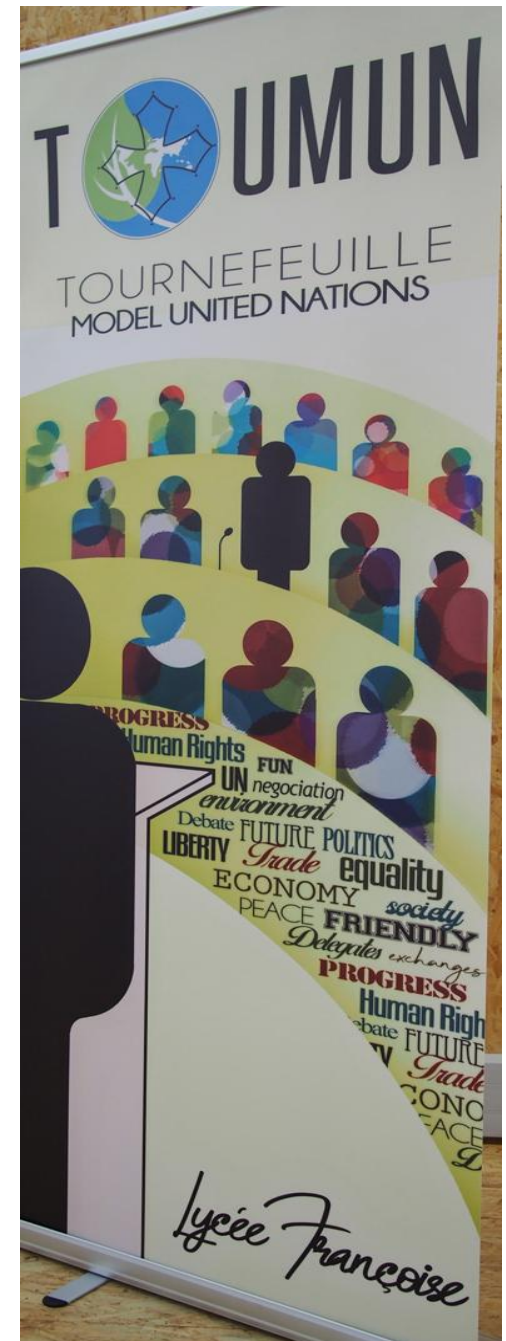


COOPERER, NEGOCIER :

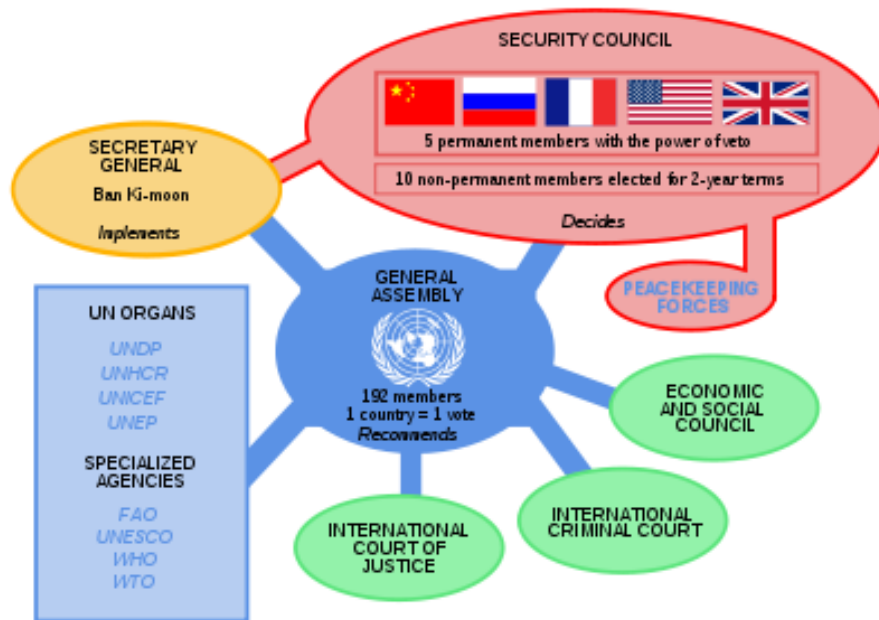
Les Model United Nations, un outil au service de l'enseignement en DNL



1. Le principe : reproduire le fonctionnement des Nations Unies, une expérience immersive
2. Un format de débat au service de la recherche du compromis :
3. Mettre en œuvre le Model United Nations en classe et dans le lycée
4. Naviguer dans l'univers des Model United Nations



1. Le principe : Simuler le fonctionnement des Nations Unies, une expérience immersive



MilanMUN 2023 Agenda

UNGA
General Assembly
Democratizing the Transition
Towards a More Sustainable Future

UNSC
Security Council
Security Risks at the Ukrainian Border
The Situation in DPRK
[TBA]

SPECPOL
Special Political & Decolonization Committee
Upholding and Expanding the Antarctic Treaty System
Advancing Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
Preventing and Countering Youth Radicalization on Social Media

SOCHUM
Social, Cultural & Humanitarian Committee
Protecting the Rights and the Cultural Identity of Indigenous People Worldwide
Safeguarding the Well-Being of Activists and Campaigners on a Global Scale
Ensuring the Preservation of Cultural Heritage in Areas of Armed Conflicts

UNODC
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
Implementing New Strategies to Prevent and Combat Waste Crime
Supporting the Rehabilitation and Reintegration of Former Convicts
Fostering International Cooperation to Eradicate Sex Trafficking

UNEP
UN Environment Assembly
Assessing the Threats Connected to the Increased Melting Speed of Glaciers and Ice Sheets
Countering the Damaging Effects of Fast Fashion
Promoting the Responsible Disposal of Electronic Waste

UN WOMEN
The United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
Introducing Effective Policies to Ensure Equal Access to Parental Leave
Ensuring Female Autonomy Worldwide Through the Safeguarding of Reproductive Rights
Challenging Clothing Restrictions on Women

ILO
International Labour Organization
Implementing Measures to End Workplace Harassment
Setting a Common Framework to Regulate Wages in Supply Chains
Preventing Brain Drain to Minimize the Impoverishment of Local Economies

Cérémonie d'ouverture de l'Assemblée Générale



La conférence est calquée sur le fonctionnement de l'Assemblée Générale des Nations Unies

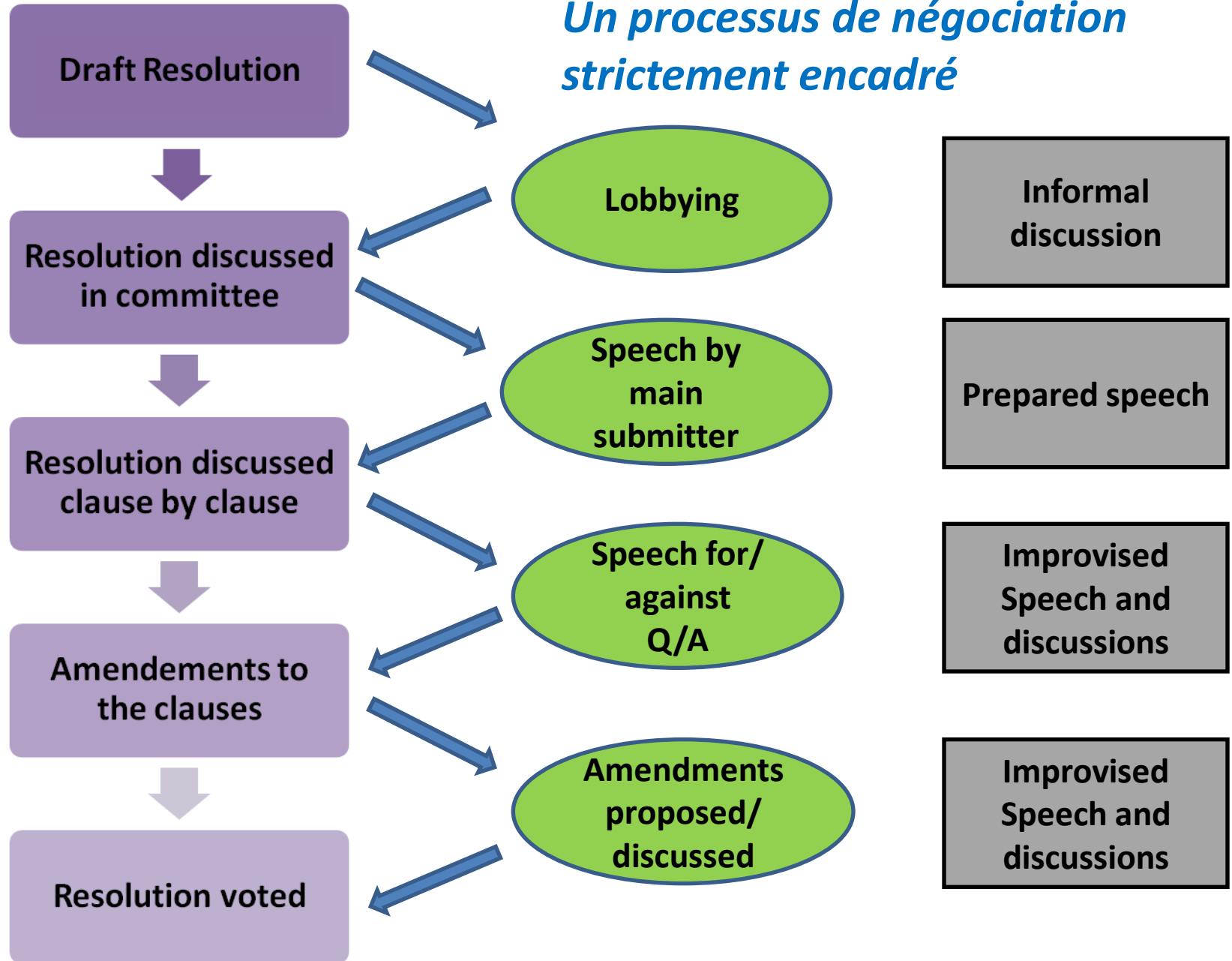
Débats en comité



Cérémonie de clôture de l'Assemblée Générale



Un processus de négociation strictement encadré



QUESTION: Violation of piracy laws and role of youth in confidentiality of sensitive information (taking into consideration WikiLeaks).

Draft Resolution

SUBMITTER: Russian Federation

CO-SUBMITTER: Guatemala, Togo, Pakistan .

Taking into account that sometime during the spring of 2010, the United States Army became aware that a six-year archive of classified military documents about the U.S.-led war in Afghanistan and Iraq was released on the Internet by an organization called WikiLeaks;

Recalling the various laws pertaining to privacy such as the Freedom of Information Act and The Espionage Act

Reminds other nations that Russia does not have any sympathy for whistleblowers and that the President himself Vladimir Putin (a former KGB spy) himself has told the Snowden to stop leaking information and to not be involved in the publication of new information,

Emphasizing that Snowden is being held under guard of the FSB, Russia's security service, and that we have neither received, nor attempted to extract, any of Snowden's secrets;

Acknowledging and appreciating that the four former US government officials who met Snowden have said that he was in good spirits and dismissed claims that he was in any way restricted or forced by the Russian government;.

Recalling that Edward Snowden has been given temporary asylum in Russia for a year on the notion that he will not be involved in any of the information leaks pertaining to his organization(WikiLeaks) and if found so will he be barred from the country;

Having considered further, the Security council,

1. *Urges* governments and their respective organizations to conduct an onsite risk assessment while dealing with a security breach and publish this assessment as soon as possible to the people of the country, in order to maintain transparency with its citizens. This assessment would help in identifying the type of information which has been leaked and which they would want to protect;
2. *Suggests* the involvement of IT solution companies (like Symantec and Oracle) to be an integral part of national information security as it would help in a broader understanding of hackers and give a platform for ethical hackers to display their skills which are being used in a peaceful way rather than joining hands with other whistle-blowers and cyber terrorists;
3. *Strongly* recommends that the United States of America deals with Edward Snowden in a diplomatic manner which would involve The International Court of Justice (ICJ) while Snowden is granted temporary (not political) asylum in Russia for a year;
4. *Proposes* that the legal action which would be taken against the accused organization would pertain only to Espionage Act (which include leaking information about a country's military and intelligence) and the information leaked about a country's internal policies such as corruption which is included in the FOIA (Freedom Of Information Act) as a country's internal information and secrets pose a threat to global security and national planning;
5. *Seeks* the help of the World Bank and the IMF along with the support of the members of the Security Council to provide funds into setting up an Information and Technology branch of the UN Peace Corps (The Blue Beret) which would regulate and monitor the information and moral ethics of the governments and their agencies;

Lobbying = faire des alliés, construire des blocs d'alliance en vue des débats



DRAFT RESOLUTION - SECURITY COUNCIL

QUESTION: Violation of piracy laws and role of youth in confidentiality of sensitive information (taking into consideration WikiLeaks).

SUBMITTER: Russian Federation

CO-SUBMITTER: Guatemala, Togo, Pakistan

Speech by main submitter

Delegation: Chad

Most esteemed President, fellow delegates,
Chad strongly believes that this resolution addresses the issue

...

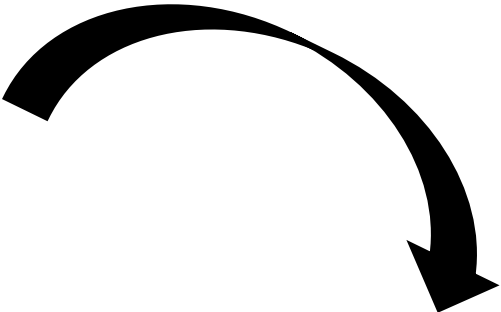
It is with these principles and these objectives held firmly in mind that the Chadian delegation proposes this resolution.

Honorable President, fellow delegates, thank you very much.



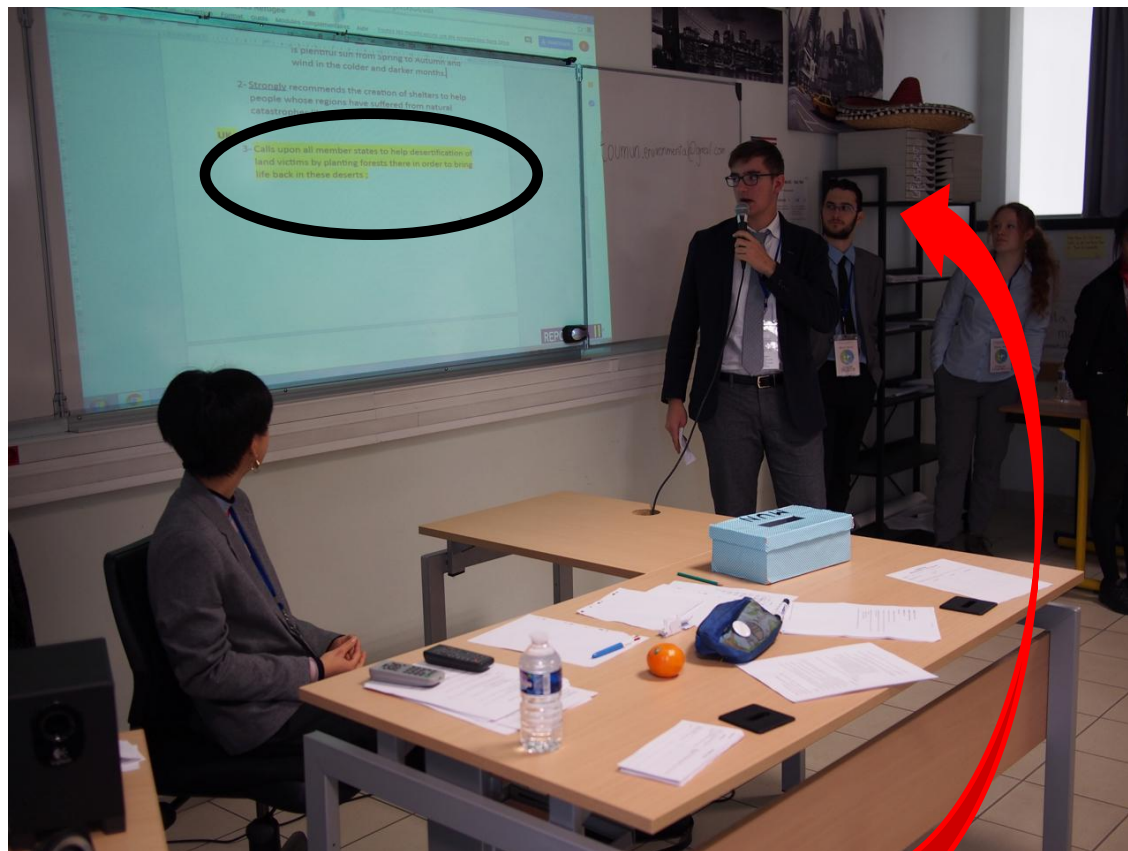


**Resolution discussed
clause by clause**



**Speech for/ against
Q/A**

Amendments proposed/ discussed



**Amendement envoyé au chair,
discuté, voté : un outil pour
construire un consensus**

The image shows a close-up of an 'AMENDMENT PAPER' form. The form is titled 'AMENDMENT PAPER' and has a section for 'TOUMUN2019'. Below the title, there is a section for 'Delegation:' followed by a list of options: 'Add: a new clause after clause n°', 'a new phrase', and 'a new sub-clause (or sub-sub clause) to clause n° ..'. There is also a section for 'State: Clause n° ..', 'Sub-clause (or sub-sub clause) n° ..', and 'Other'. A black circle highlights the title and the first section of the form.

2. Un format de débat au service de la recherche du compromis :



« Dress code » formel pour rentrer dans la peau du personnage



2.1 : Distribution de la parole très encadrée

Question posée
par un orateur

Les « chairs » distribuent la
parole, organisent
l'avancée des débats

Orateur principal,
défend sa
position, répond
aux questions



- *Pas de dialogue direct = débat apaisé moins frontal*

- *Les chairs régulent les prises de parole = clarté du débat*

- *« We the delegation of... » : 3^{ème} personne = mise à distance*

2.2 : Formalisme du vocabulaire diplomatique pendant les débats

- **Mr./Madam Chairman...**
- **We request the floor.**
- **The delegate of Italy would like to raise a point of information.**
- **The speaker stated in his speech... Does he (not) realise that...**

- **Will the house please come to order.**
- **The chair calls upon the delegate of Italy to read the resolution to the house.**
- **Are there any further points of information to this speaker?**

- ***Le vocabulaire diplomatique formel facilite la prise de parole y compris pour les élèves moins forts en anglais***

- ***Le formalisme permet de se repérer dans l'avancée des débats***

2.3 : Le formalisme des résolutions

Clause
préambulaire
listee les points
d'accord avant la
négociation

QUESTION: Violation of piracy laws and role of youth
in confidentiality of sensitive information

SUBMITTER: Russian Federation

CO-SUBMITTER: Guatemala, Togo, Pakistan .

Acknowledging and appreciating that the four former US
government officials who met Snowden have said that he
was in good spirits

Having considered further, the Security council,

Clause
opératoire :
décisions prises
par le comité

1. Urges governments and their respective organizations
to conduct an on site risk assessment while dealing with a
security breach and publish this assessment as soon as
possible.

• **Structure de la
résolution fixe : aide
les élèves à
construire leur
propositions**

• **Clause
préambulaire
permet de créer un
terrain commun
favorable à la
coopération**

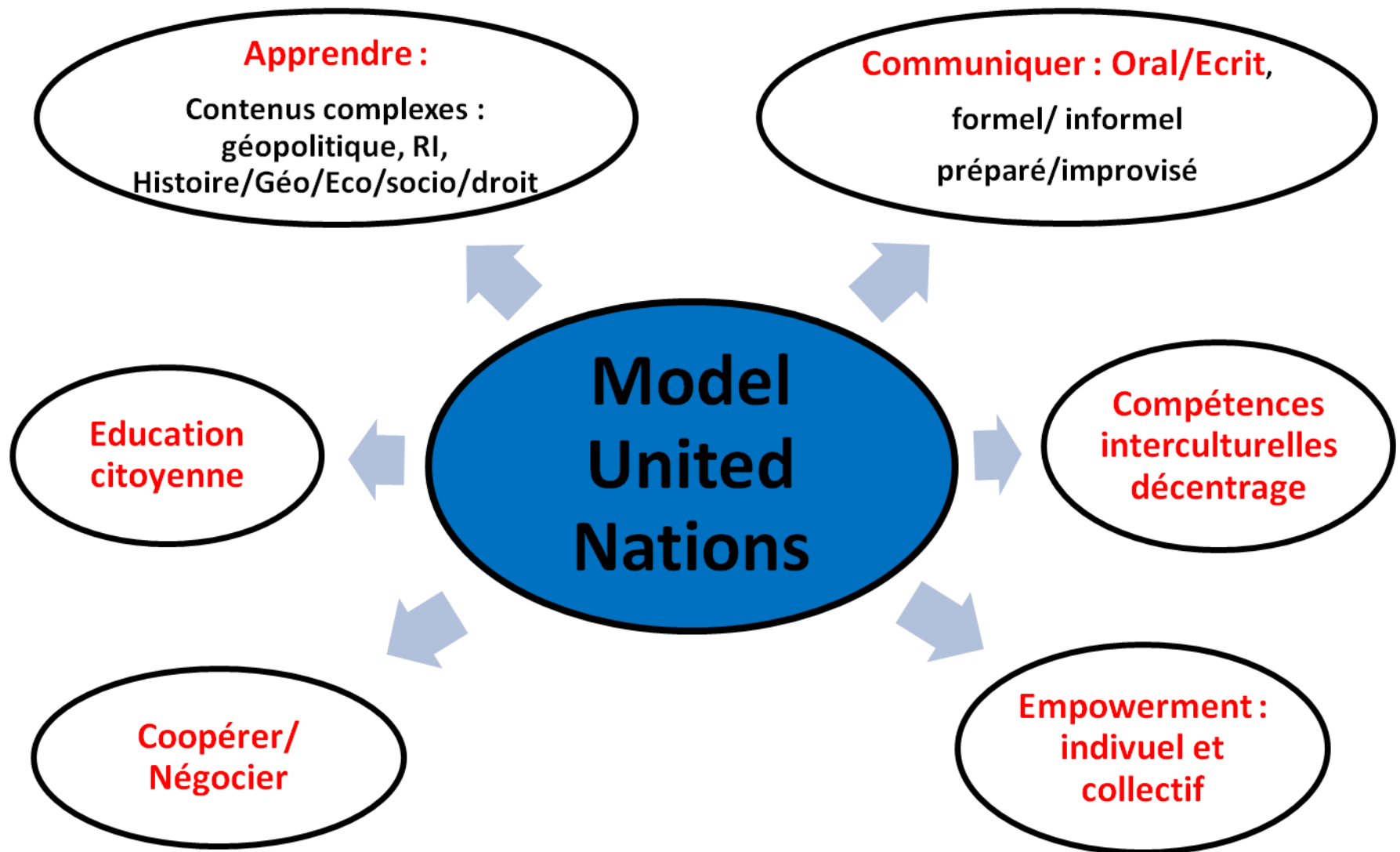
• **Liste pre-établie
de verbes qui
expriment la force
juridique de la
décision**

2.4 : La fabrique du compromis / consensus

- **Lobbying : permet de faire des alliés**
- **La résolution doit être soutenue par plusieurs pays pour être discutée**
- **Les amendements permettent de modifier la résolution tout au long des discussions**
- **Jeu sur les formulations diplomatiques, le vocabulaire afin de surmonter les oppositions**
- **Importance du consensus à l'ONU pour rendre les mesures efficaces**

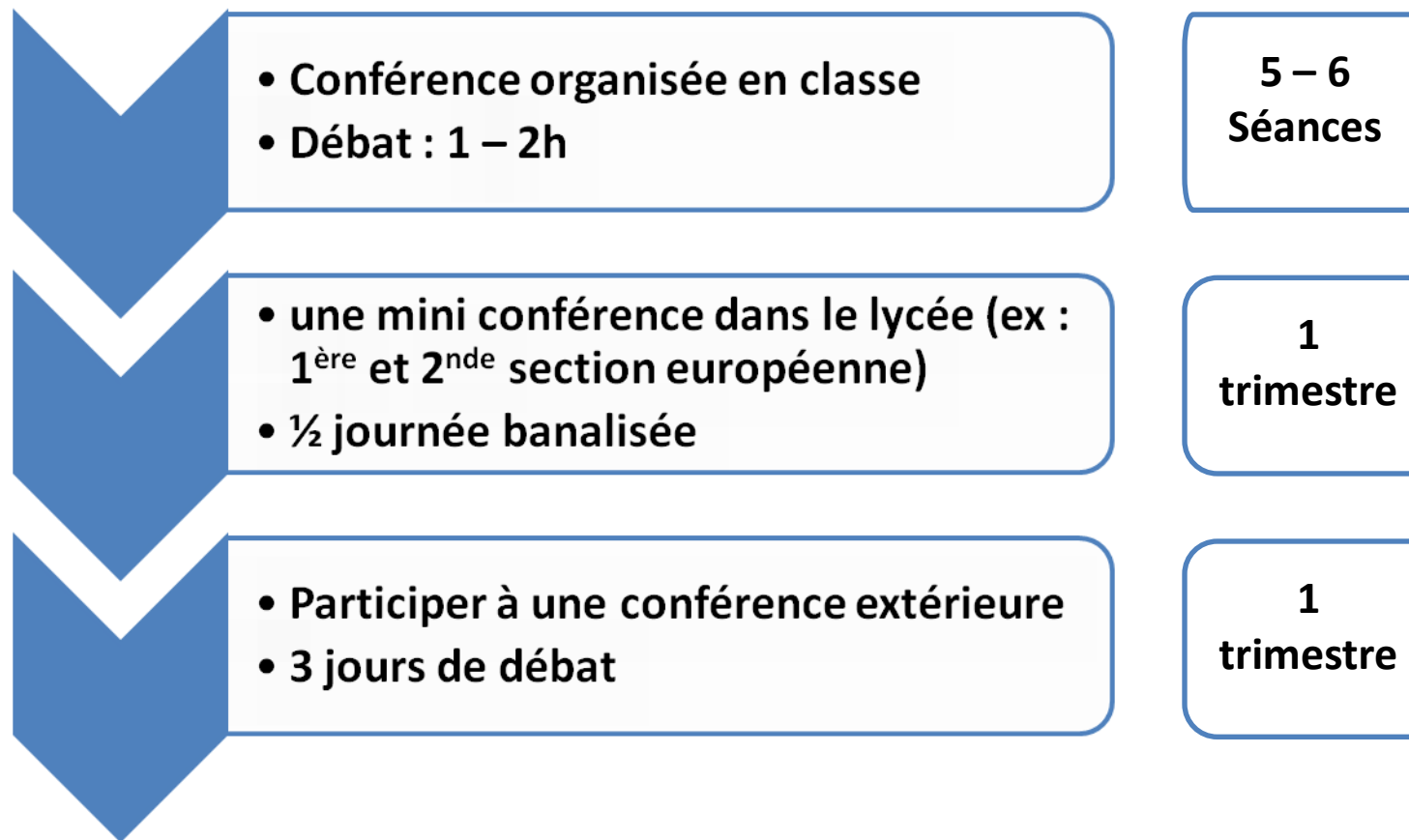
- ***Un débat qui n'est pas frontal***
- ***Un débat qui permet la contradiction mais l'apaise par son formalisme***
- ***Co-construction de la résolution par la discussion clause par clause et les ajouts d'amendements***

2.5 : Model United Nations : un outil pédagogique total

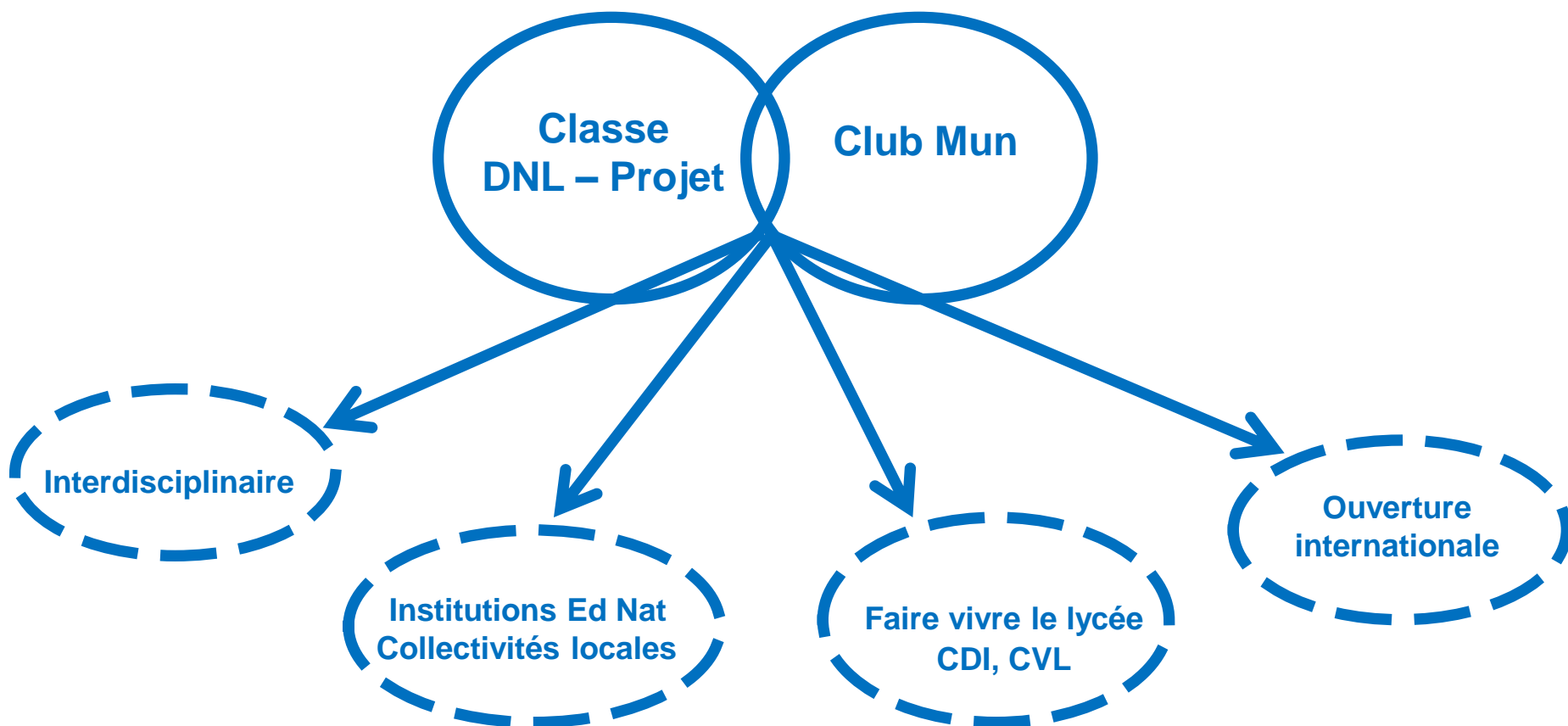


3. Mettre en œuvre le Model United Nations en classe de DNL et dans le lycée

3.1 Différents formats de conférence possibles



3.2 Les MUN dans le lycée, outil de rayonnement pour la Selo - DNL



Exemple dans la classe :

Une conférence régionale sur la gestion de l'eau du bassin Tigre -Euphrate

Parties représentées : (groupes de 3 élèves)

- World Bank
- Turkey
- Iraq
- Syria
- Representatives of kurdish movement (PKK)
- (Nature)

Déroulement :

- **Séance 1** : Travail sur le dossier documentaire
- **Séance 2 : et 3** : Distribution des rôles, élaboration des «position papers», rédaction des propositions
- **Séance 4** : fin de rédaction des propositions, préparation/répétition des discours d'ouverture (opening statements)
- **Séance 5 (+ 6)** : Conférence

Turning the Tides Regulation of the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers



Exemple pour une conférence ½ journée : the question of cooperation and sharing of water resources of international rivers systems :

Plusieurs comités possibles

- *Ecosoc Committee*
- *Environment committee*
- *Political committee*

Déroulement :

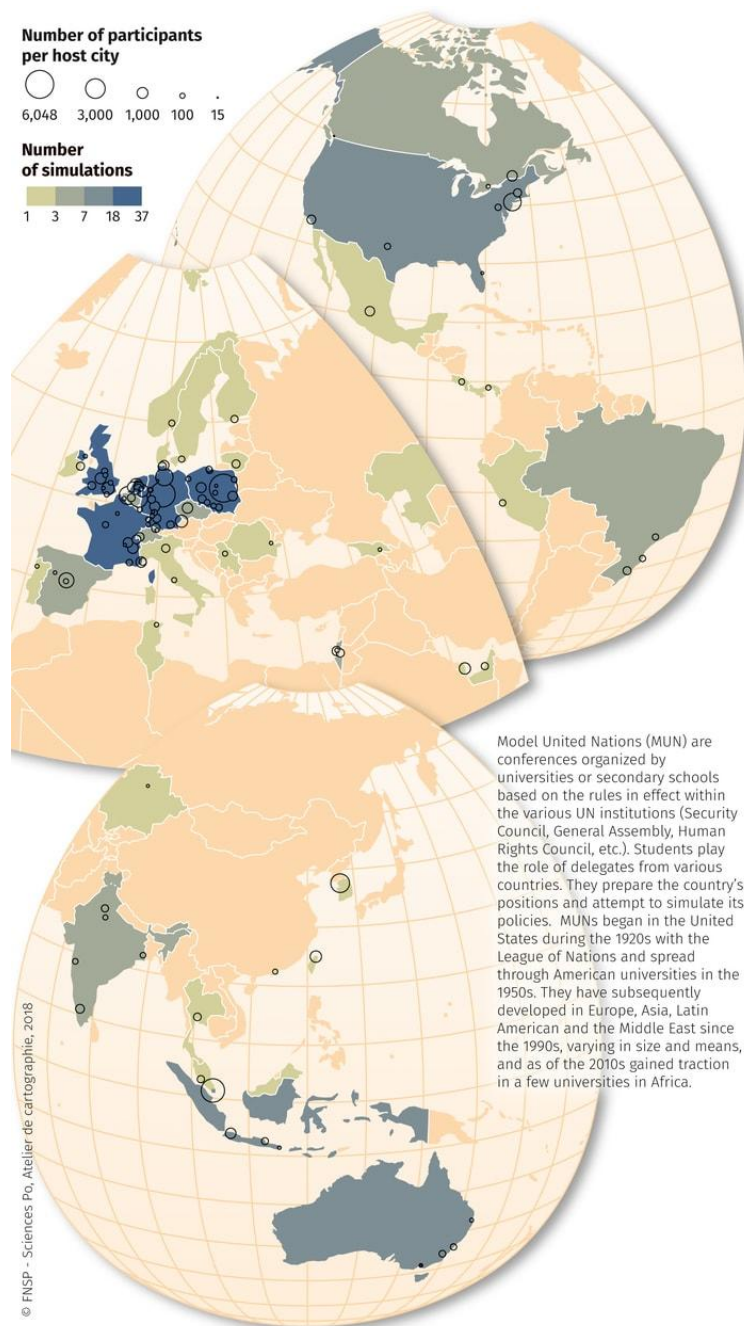
- 1 . *Opening ceremony : speeches by ambassadors*
- 2 . *Committees in session*
- 3 . *Feedback on debates in committees by chairs*



4. Naviguer dans l'univers des Model United Nations

Model United Nations negotiation simulations, 2013-2018 (higher education and secondary)

Source : Sciences-po, Espace mondial, l'atlas





Upcoming THIMUN The Hague Conference

23 – 26 January 2023 in the World Forum The Hague



Thimun : 1^{ère} conférence européenne, fondation reconnue par l'ONU :

- ***Nombreuses ressources***
- ***Annuaire de conférences affiliées***

MyMun annuaire de conférences

Kit de démarrage sur l'espace Tribu

- ***Starter Kit***
- ***Debate handbook***
- ***Fiche guide : démarrer une conférence Mun***

Les atouts des conférences Mun

- ***Un modèle ouvert : Model UN n'est pas une marque***
- ***Pas de concours, compétition : inscriptions libres***
- ***Organisées par des lycées (en général)***

Des points de vigilance pour candidater à une conférence :

- ***S'assurer que la conférence s'adresse aux lycéens***
- ***Mesurer la taille de la conférence, son niveau d'ouverture internationale, sa durée, son prix***
- ***Attention aux prestataires de services qui cherchent à en faire une petite entreprise...***

TOUMUN : conférence MUN dans l'académie de Toulouse

Toumun V : 1^{er} – 3 février 2022

